

Teaching in the International Classroom: An introduction

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To start with...

- 1)Who are you?
 - a) Teacher
 - b) Trainer/ consultant
 - c) Programme director
 - d) Just interested
- 2)Do you currently teach in the international classroom?
- 3)How much experience do you have in the international classroom?



Why internationalisation?

All students will live and work, as graduates in an increasingly interconnected globalised world:

- as professionals -economic beings
- as citizens -social and human beings

Solving the big problems of the world will require:

- international and intercultural knowledge
- intercultural communication skills and critical thinking
- a commitment to ethical practice, global responsibility, local action

(Leask, 2015)



Internationalisation is...

"Internationalisation of the curriculum: the incorporation of an international and intercultural dimension into the preparation, delivery and outcomes of a program of study" (B. Leask, 2015).

- Internationalisation should be visible in the course manual, the teaching activities and the assessment.
- Internationalisation also requires intercultural sensitivity.



In a nutshell...

English as medium of instruction

Intercultural competences

International framework



Question and Answer session opens!





Aspects of internationalisation

English as medium of instruction

Effective teaching in a second language

Intercultural competences

Diversity: Intercultural sensitivity/ competences

International framework

Providing multiple perspectives/diversity in literature, examples and case studies



English as Medium of Instruction

Challenges:

Processing happens on two levels!

Students may need more time (e.g., think-time/wait-time/time for reading).

Students experience a larger threshold in speaking out for the group.

Affects interaction

Teacher → student

Student ← → student



Didactical changes to make

Interaction

- Safe learning environment
- Use of active learning tasks

Understanding vs comprehension

- Clarity of instruction (more structure)
- To the point (what is the essence?)
- Support your speech (examples, graphs, pictures etc.)
- Provide (a list with) the important key-words
- Provide more 'processing time' (reading, thinking, listening, answering...)

Just 'good teaching'? Yes, but...



A short poll...





Do you consciously support your students' learning in a second language (in your current teaching situation)?



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Intercultural competences

Challenges:

Different educational systems emphasise/ reward different learning behaviour, e.g.,

- More 'traditional' educational systems
 Students may have little experience with interactive learning and with working in sub-groups.
- Professor as expert Asking questions and speaking out in class can be seen as disrespectful.
- Competition/collaboration Students may have been orientated towards gaining high marks/experienced fierce competition between students.



Didactical changes to make

Being aware of cultural and educational differences

 beware to interpret behaviour only from your own frame of reference.

Expectation management

Clearly state your expectations:

What is expected and how will you facilitate this?

Being aware of different levels of background knowledge

- Start with an inventory of prior knowledge (short online quiz, think-pair-share).
- Check understanding ("What were the key points of this lecture?").



A short quiz...



- 1) A student does not interact and join into discussions.
 - 2) A student is very upset about her mark of an 8/10.

QUESTIONS

1- (A)B C D

2- A B C D



Aspects of internationalisation

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International framework

Challenges:

Students feel alienated because they cannot connect to the theory/literature that is used (one-sided perspective).

Case studies assume an understanding of a Dutch principle/Western approach and students may feel excluded.

When discussing sensitive topics (human rights/'economically disadvantaged countries') students from these countries may feel rejected/biased if their country of origin is always mentioned as an example.



Didactical changes to make

Use case studies that are meaningful/fair to a wider audience

Either be more general or provide multiple case studies.

Use examples and literature that provides a broader perspective

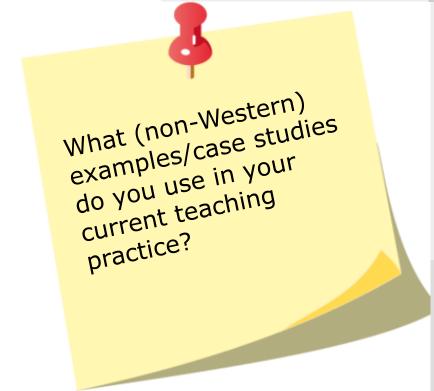
Prepare a broader perspective or ask your students to provide examples/ literature.

Use the diversity of the international classroom Include your students' own experiences and knowledge.



An open question...







Any remaining questions?

Thank you all for your attention!

Do you have any remaining comments/ questions?



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 - > Internationalisation
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 - Effective Teaching in a Second Language
 - Developing Intercultural Competences
 - Internationalisation of the Curriculum
 - Teaching in Higher Education in an International Classroom
 - Teaching Qualification Assessment and Examination in an International Classroom
 - > Kwalificatietrajecten
 - > Onderwijs geven
 - > Onderwijs ontwerpen
 - > Kwaliteitszorg
 - > Promoveren
 - > Onderzoek begeleiden

Internationalisation

Internationalisation is not just about translating your course materials into English; it is also about supporting your students' learning in a second language, providing an international framework (diversity in your case studies and examples) and developing intercultural competences. We offer several courses:

Teaching in the International Classroom (teachers)

- Teaching in the International Classroom
- Effective Teaching in a Second Language
- <u>Developing Intercultural Competences</u>

Teaching in the International Classroom (programme directors)

• Internationalisation of the Curriculum

Qualification trajectories for Universities for Applied Sciences

- Teaching in Higher Education in an International Classroom
- Teaching Qualification Assessment and Examination in an International Classroom